

Validation of the greenhouse gases observing satellite GOSAT using an ensemble of COCCON spectrometers



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GOSAT

- Launched 2009
- First satellite for dedicated XCO₂ & XCH₄ measurements



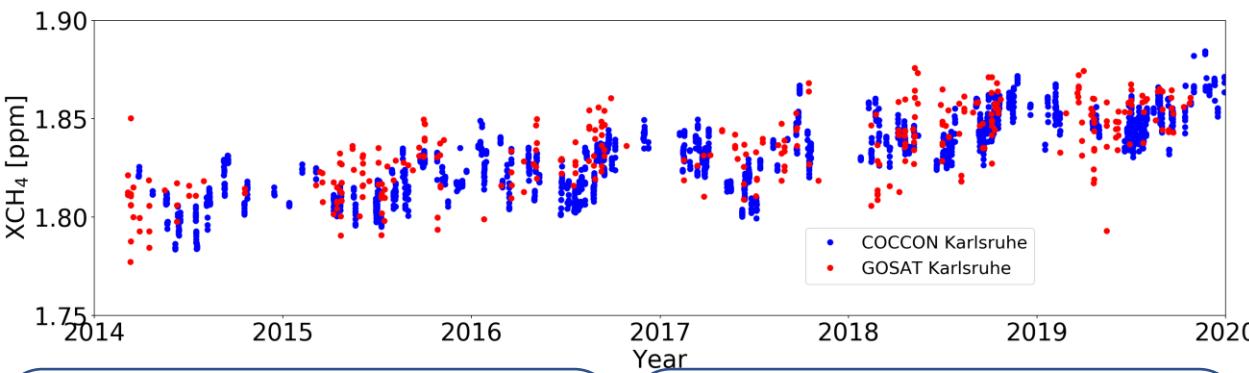
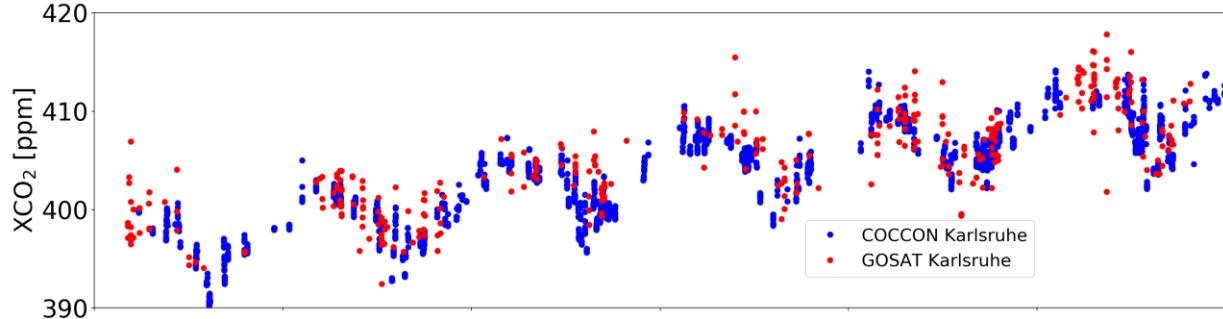
COCCON

- Established 2019
- Measures XCO₂, XCH₄ & XCO in remote regions



Validation

- 8 sites
- GOSAT: NIES V02.90
- COCCON: PROFFAST
- Coincidence criteria: +/- 2° of COCCON site, +/- 30 min of GOSAT overpass



Karlsruhe: GOSAT - COCCON

- Δ XCO₂: 1.3 +/- 2.0 ppm
- Δ XCH₄: 8.1 +/- 11.3 ppb

All sites

- Δ XCO₂: 0.9 +/- 1.6 ppm
- Δ XCH₄: 5.8 +/- 12.7 ppb

COCCON network



- COCCON: Collaborative Carbon Column Observing Network
- Framework for EM27/SUN spectrometer operation
- Check of new instruments at KIT
 - Solar measurements side-by-side with reference EM27/SUN and co-located TCCON instrument
 - Alignment check and ILS measurements
 - ILS ensemble mean: 0.985 ± 0.008
 - XCO_2 , XCH_4 , XH_2O , XCO calibration factors
- Loan of instruments possible for campaigns
- Open-source processing codes available
 - PREPROCESS + PROFFAST
 - Calibration tied to TCCON (and thereby WMO scale) using long term TCCON/COCCON comparisons in Karlsruhe and Sodankyla
- Offers centralized processing facility

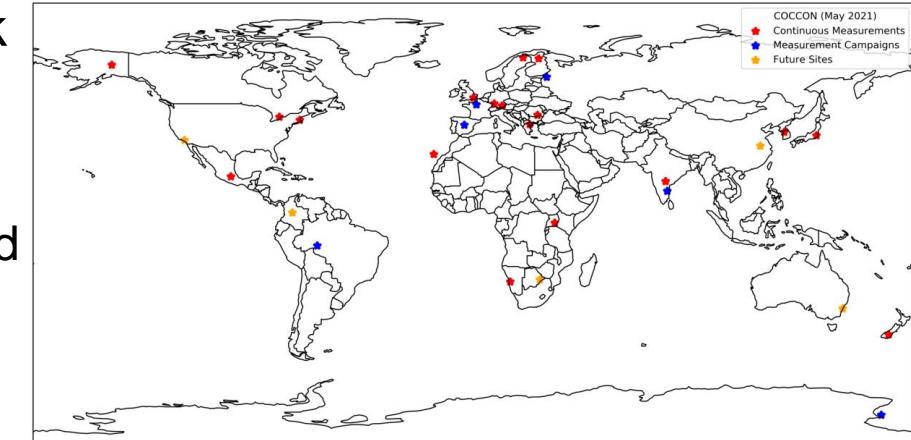
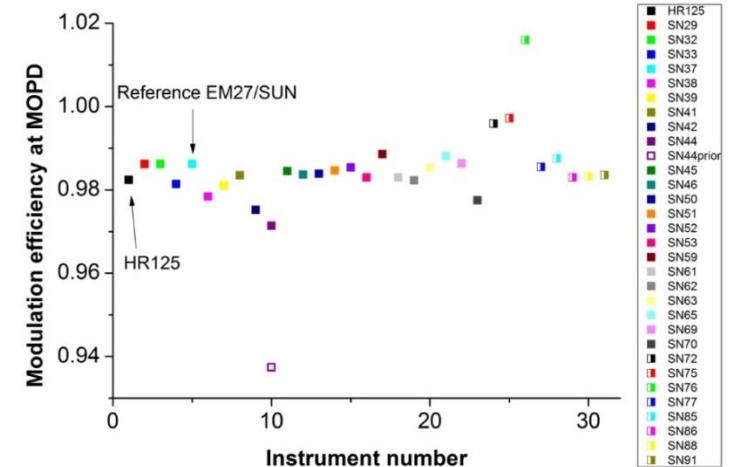


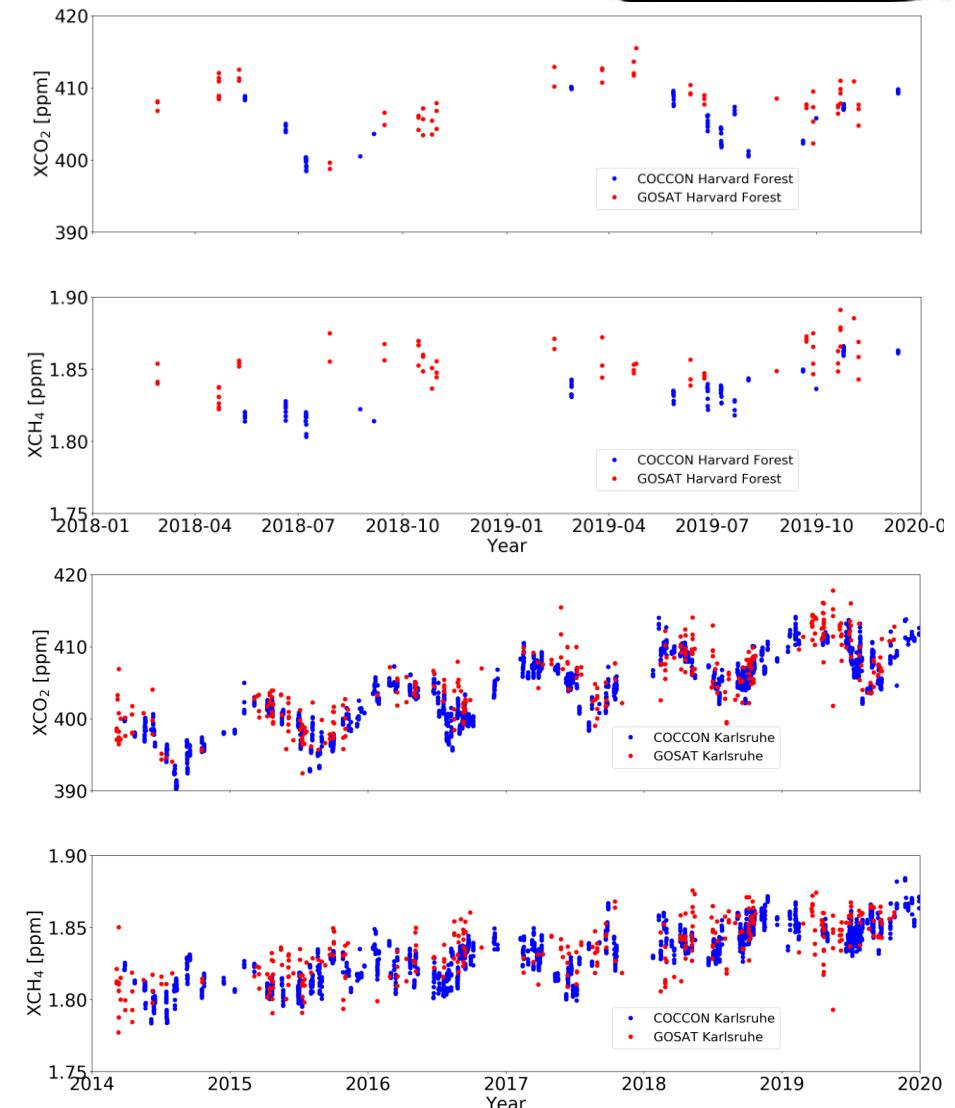
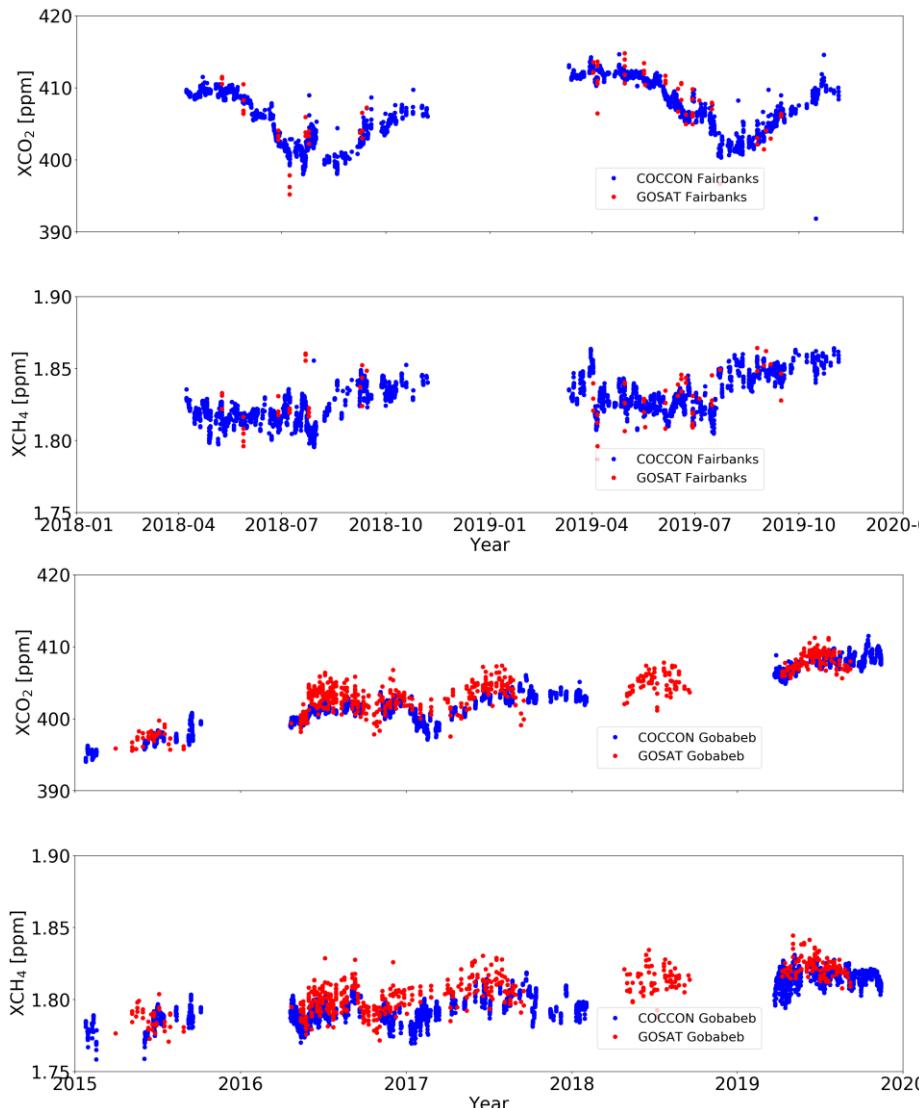
Fig. Source: <https://www.imk-asf.kit.edu/english/3884.php>

Calibration work continued by Carlos Alberti

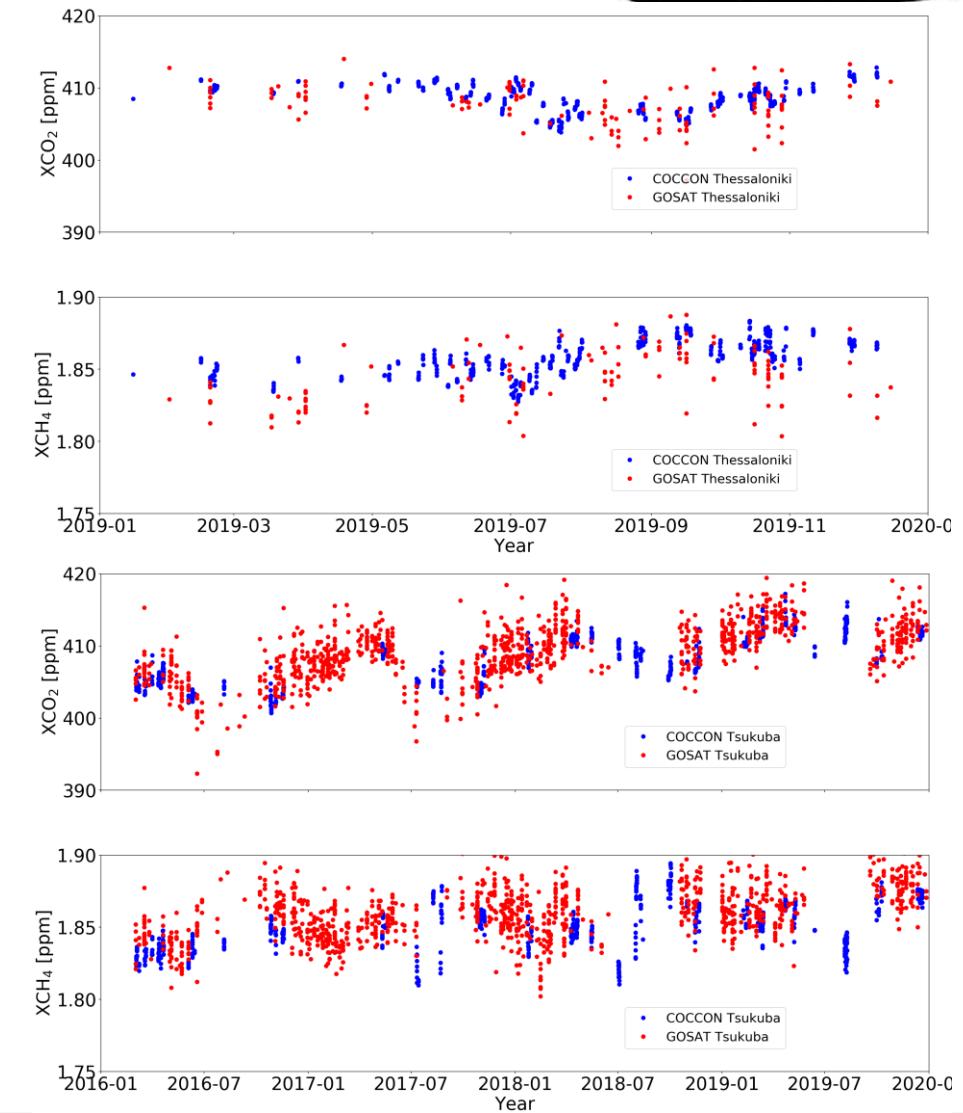
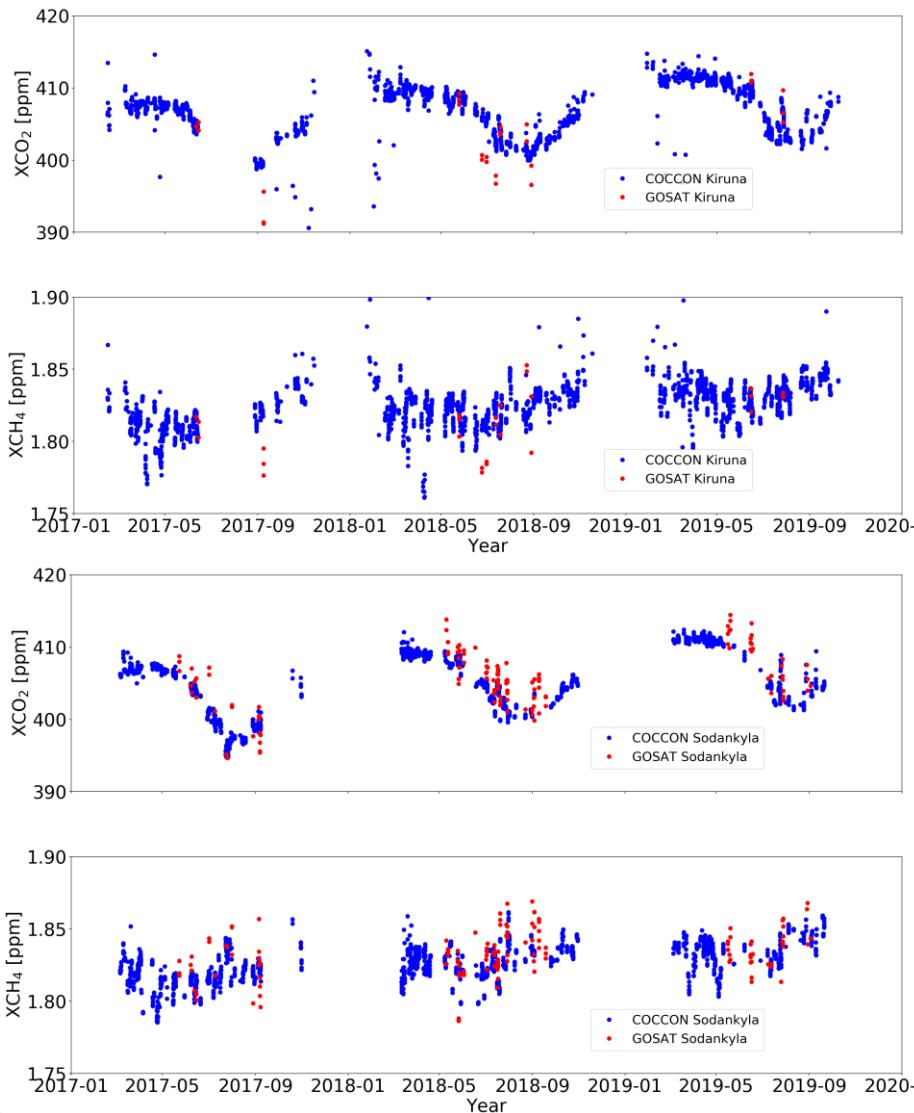


[Frey et al., AMT, 2019]

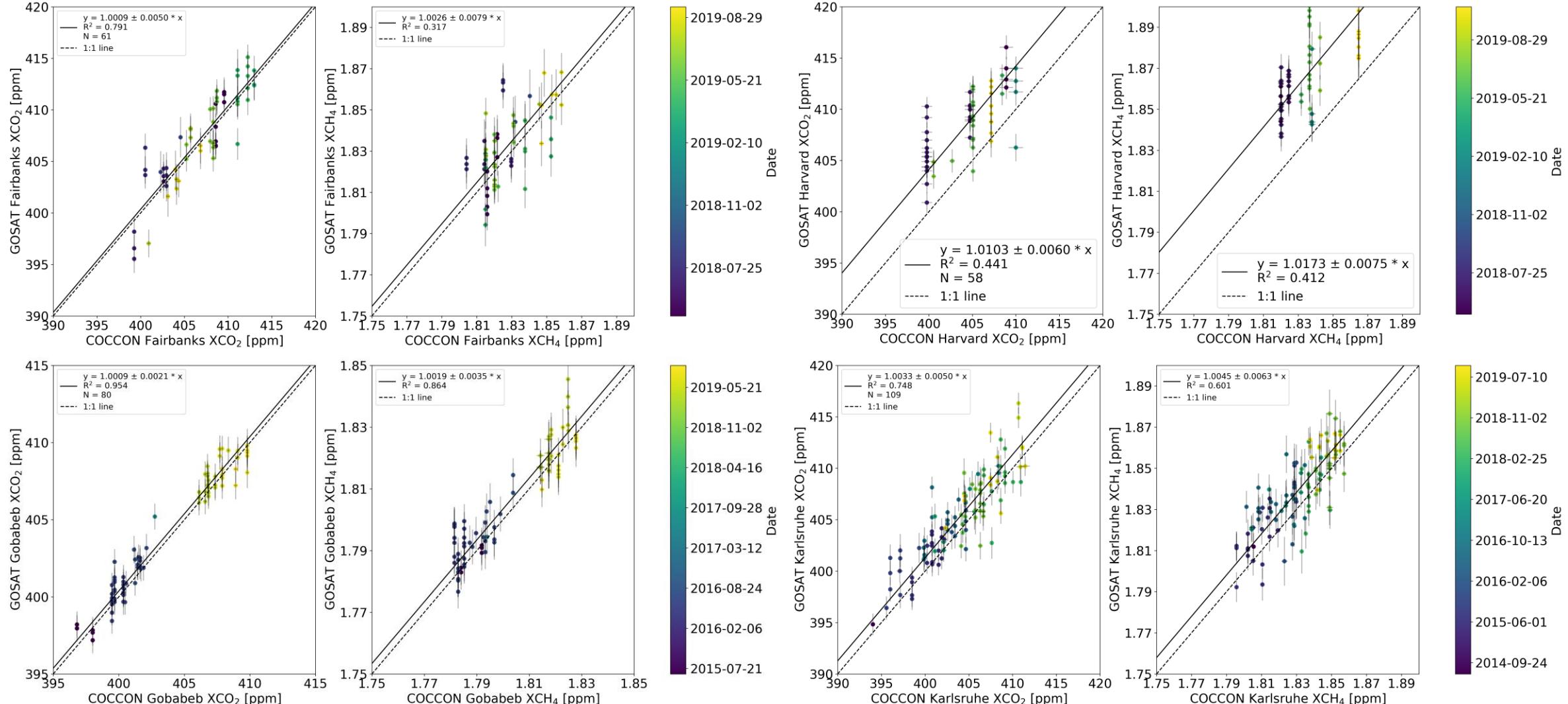
COCCON GOSAT timeseries comparison



COCCON GOSAT timeseries comparison



Correlation analysis



Correlation analysis

